

Notes

•This exhibition was held at Heiseikan, Tokyo National Museum, from June 16 to September 3, 2023. It will also be held at the National Museum of Art, Osaka, from February 6 to May 6, 2024.

•The same artwork numbers are used in both the catalogue and the gallery, but the works are not displayed in numerical order.



Special Exhibition

Ancient Mexico

Maya, Aztec, and Teotihuacan

October 3–December 10, 2023

Organizers: Kyushu National Museum, Fukuoka Prefecture, NHK Fukuoka Station, NHK Enterprises Fukuoka Branch Office, The Nishinippon Shimbun, Nishinippon Shimbun Event Service, The Asahi Shimbun
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With the co-planning and co-coordination of: Secretariat of Culture of Mexico, National Institute of Anthropology and History

21 Standing female figure with headdress and pendant

Teotihuacan
200–250 CE
Burial 2, Moon Pyramid, Teotihuacan
Obsidian
Archaeological Zone of Teotihuacan

23 Circular sculpture with the face of death

Teotihuacan
300–550 CE
Sun Plaza, Sun Pyramid, Teotihuacan
Andesite and traces of red paint
National Museum of Anthropology

24 Old Fire God sculpture

Teotihuacan
450–550 CE
Sun Pyramid, Teotihuacan
Andesite and paint
Archaeological Zone of Teotihuacan

25 Standing female figure with earflares

Teotihuacan
200–250 CE
Burial 2, Moon Pyramid, Teotihuacan
Jadeitite, pyrite, and shell
Archaeological Zone of Teotihuacan

26 Necklace

Teotihuacan
200–250 CE
Burial 2, Moon Pyramid, Teotihuacan
Shell
Archaeological Zone of Teotihuacan

27 Standing figure

Teotihuacan
200–250 CE
Burial 2, Moon Pyramid, Teotihuacan
Obsidian
Archaeological Zone of Teotihuacan

28 Mosaic standing figure

Teotihuacan
200–250 CE
Burial 6, Moon Pyramid, Teotihuacan
Serpentine, jadeitite, shell, and pyrite
Archaeological Zone of Teotihuacan

29 Standing female figure with earflares

Teotihuacan
200–250 CE
Burial 2, Moon Pyramid, Teotihuacan
Obsidian
Archaeological Zone of Teotihuacan

30 Standing female figure with earflares

Teotihuacan
200–250 CE
Burial 2, Moon Pyramid, Teotihuacan
Obsidian
Archaeological Zone of Teotihuacan

31 Standing female figure with earflares

Teotihuacan
200–250 CE
Burial 2, Moon Pyramid, Teotihuacan
Obsidian
Archaeological Zone of Teotihuacan

16 Denticulated knife

Aztec
1469–81 CE
Offering 6, Templo Mayor
Chert
Templo Mayor Museum

17 Mask

Teotihuacan
350–550 CE
Azcapotzalco, Mexico City
Ceramic and paint
National Museum of Anthropology

18 Elite personage figurine

Maya
600–950 CE
Jaina
Ceramic and paint
National Museum of Anthropology

19 Ornamented skull

Aztec
1469–81 CE
Offering 11, Templo Mayor
Bone material, shell, pyrite, and copal
Templo Mayor Museum

20 Mask

Teotihuacan
150–250 CE
Sun Pyramid, Teotihuacan
Greenstone and pyrite
Archaeological Zone of Teotihuacan

21 Standing figurine with headdress and pendant

Teotihuacan
150–250 CE
Sun Pyramid, Teotihuacan
Greenstone
Archaeological Zone of Teotihuacan

22 Standing figurine

Teotihuacan
150–250 CE
Sun Pyramid, Teotihuacan
Greenstone
Archaeological Zone of Teotihuacan

23 Circular sculpture with the face of death

Teotihuacan
300–550 CE
Sun Plaza, Sun Pyramid, Teotihuacan
Andesite and traces of red paint
National Museum of Anthropology

24 Old Fire God sculpture

Teotihuacan
450–550 CE
Sun Pyramid, Teotihuacan
Andesite and paint
Archaeological Zone of Teotihuacan

25 Standing female figure with earflares

26 Necklace

Teotihuacan
200–250 CE
Burial 2, Moon Pyramid, Teotihuacan
Shell
Archaeological Zone of Teotihuacan

8 Tablet with the night sky

Aztec
1325–1521 CE
Mexico City
Andesite
National Museum of Anthropology

9 Calendar glyph

Maya
About 647 CE
Forgotten Temple, Palenque
Stucco
National Museum of Anthropology

10 Ball game player figurine

Maya
600–950 CE
Jaina
Ceramic and paint
National Museum of Anthropology

11 Yoke (ball game protective gear)

Central Veracruz
600–950 CE
Veracruz
Stone
National Museum of Anthropology

12 Rubber ball (ethnographic)

Mayo
Contemporary
Sinaloa
Rubber
National Museum of Anthropology

13 Xipe Tótec head

Aztec
1325–1521 CE
Templo Mayor
Basalt
Templo Mayor Museum

14 Tēcpatl (ritual knife)

Aztec
1502–20 CE
Offering 52, Templo Mayor
Chert, obsidian, and copal
Templo Mayor Museum

15 Tēcpatl (ritual knife)

Aztec
1502–20 CE
Offering 52, Templo Mayor
Chert and obsidian
Templo Mayor Museum

16 Denticulated knife

Teotihuacan
200–250 CE
Burial 2, Moon Pyramid, Teotihuacan
Obsidian
Archaeological Zone of Teotihuacan

17 Mask

Teotihuacan
350–550 CE
Azcapotzalco, Mexico City
Ceramic and paint
National Museum of Anthropology

18 Elite personage figurine

Maya
600–950 CE
Jaina
Ceramic and paint
National Museum of Anthropology

19 Ornamented skull

Aztec
1469–81 CE
Offering 11, Templo Mayor
Bone material, shell, pyrite, and copal
Templo Mayor Museum

20 Mask

Teotihuacan
150–250 CE
Sun Pyramid, Teotihuacan
Greenstone and pyrite
Archaeological Zone of Teotihuacan

21 Standing figurine with headdress and pendant

Teotihuacan
150–250 CE
Sun Pyramid, Teotihuacan
Greenstone
Archaeological Zone of Teotihuacan

22 Standing figurine

Teotihuacan
150–250 CE
Sun Pyramid, Teotihuacan
Greenstone
Archaeological Zone of Teotihuacan

23 Circular sculpture with the face of death

Teotihuacan
300–550 CE
Sun Plaza, Sun Pyramid, Teotihuacan
Andesite and traces of red paint
National Museum of Anthropology

126 Xiuhcoatl

Aztec
1325–1521 CE
Templo Mayor
Flint, turquoise, and pyrite
Templo Mayor Museum

127 Tlálloc pot

Aztec
1440–69 CE
Offering 56, Templo Mayor
Ceramic and paint
Templo Mayor Museum

128 Ehécatl sculpture

Aztec
1325–1521 CE
Mexico City
Basalt
National Museum of Anthropology

129 Pulque deity Patécatl sculpture

Aztec
1469–81 CE
Offering 6, Templo Mayor
Basalt
Templo Mayor Museum

130 Sahumador (censer)

Aztec
1325–1521 CE
Mexico City
Ceramic and paint
National Museum of Anthropology

131 Teponaztli (slit drum)

Aztec
1469–86 CE
House of the Eagles, Templo Mayor
Ceramic
Templo Mayor Museum

132 Flute

Aztec
1325–1521 CE
Templo Mayor
Ceramic and paint
Templo Mayor Museum

133 Flute

Aztec
1325–1521 CE
Templo Mayor
Ceramic and paint
Templo Mayor Museum

134 Urn with Tezcatlipoca

Aztec
1469–81 CE
Offering 14, Templo Mayor
Ceramic
Templo Mayor Museum

135 Tortoise shell vessel with Huehuetéotl

Aztec
1486–1502 CE
Templo Mayor
Ceramic and paint
Templo Mayor Museum

136 Conch-shaped pendant

Aztec
1486–1502 CE
Offering 125, Templo Mayor
Gold
Templo Mayor Museum

137 Ear ornaments

Aztec
1486–1502 CE
Offering 167, Templo Mayor
Gold
Templo Mayor Museum

138 Bell-shaped pendants

Aztec
1486–1502 CE
Offering 167, Templo Mayor
Gold
Templo Mayor Museum

139 Human heart-shaped pendant

Aztec
1486–1502 CE
Offering 174, Templo Mayor
Gold
Templo Mayor Museum

140 Tezcatlipoca and Huitzilopochtli's scepter-shaped ornament

Aztec
1486–1502 CE
Offering 174, Templo Mayor
Gold
Templo Mayor Museum

141 Tlaltecuhтли-shaped ornament

Aztec
1486–1502 CE
Offering 174, Templo Mayor
Gold
Templo Mayor Museum

142 Tezcatlipoca

125 Urn with Mictlantecuhtli

Aztec
1469–81 CE
Offering 6, Templo Mayor
Greenstone
Templo Mayor Museum

127 Tlálloc pot

Aztec
1440–69 CE
Offering 56, Templo Mayor
Ceramic and paint
Templo Mayor Museum

128 Ehécatl sculpture

Aztec
1325–1521 CE
Mexico City
Basalt
National Museum of Anthropology

129 Pulque deity Patécatl sculpture

Aztec
1469–81 CE
Offering 6, Templo Mayor
Basalt
Templo Mayor Museum

130 Sahumador (censer)

Aztec
1325–1521 CE
Mexico City
Ceramic and paint
National Museum of Anthropology

131 Teponaztli (slit drum)

Aztec
1469–86 CE
House of the Eagles, Templo Mayor
Ceramic
Templo Mayor Museum

132 Flute

Aztec
1325–1521 CE
Templo Mayor
Ceramic and paint
Templo Mayor Museum

133 Flute

Aztec
1325–1521 CE
Templo Mayor
Ceramic and paint
Templo Mayor Museum

134 Urn with Tezcatlipoca

Aztec
1469–81 CE
Offering 14, Templo Mayor
Ceramic
Templo Mayor Museum

135 Tortoise shell vessel with Huehuetéotl

Aztec
1486–1502 CE
Templo Mayor
Ceramic and paint
Templo Mayor Museum

136 Conch-shaped pendant

Aztec
1486–1502 CE
Offering 125, Templo Mayor
Gold
Templo Mayor Museum

137 Ear ornaments

Aztec
1486–1502 CE
Offering 167, Templo Mayor
Gold
Templo Mayor Museum

138 Bell-shaped pendants

Aztec
1486–1502 CE
Offering 167, Templo Mayor
Gold
Templo Mayor Museum

139 Human heart-shaped pendant

Aztec
1486–1502 CE
Offering 174, Templo Mayor
Gold
Templo Mayor Museum

140 Tezcatlipoca and Huitzilopochtli's scepter-shaped ornament

Aztec
1486–1502 CE
Offering 174, Templo Mayor
Gold
Templo Mayor Museum

141 Tlaltecuhтли-shaped ornament

Aztec
1486–1502 CE
Offering 174, Templo Mayor
Gold
Templo Mayor Museum

118 Atlantean figure from Tula

Toltec
900–1100 CE
Building B, Tula
Basalt and paint
National Museum of Anthropology

119 Codex Mendoza (reproduction)

Original: About 1541 CE
European paper
National Library of Anthropology and History

120 Male sculpture

Aztec
1325–1521 CE
Puebla
Andesite and shell
National Museum of Anthropology

121 Mask

Teotihuacan
200–550 CE
Offering 82, Templo Mayor
Shell, obsidian, and serpentinite
Templo Mayor Museum

122 Earflares

Aztec
1469–81 CE
Offering 82, Templo Mayor
Greenstone
Templo Mayor Museum

123 Eagle Warrior sculpture

Aztec
1469–86 CE
House of the Eagles, Templo Mayor
Ceramic
Templo Mayor Museum

124 Tlaltecuhтли relief

Aztec
1325–1521 CE
Templo Mayor
Basalt
Templo Mayor Museum

125 Urn with Mictlantecuhtli

Aztec
1469–81 CE
Offering 6, Templo Mayor
Ceramic
Templo Mayor Museum

126 Xiuhcoatl

Aztec
1325–1521 CE
Templo Mayor
Flint, turquoise, and pyrite
Templo Mayor Museum

127 Tlálloc pot

Aztec
1440–69 CE
Offering 56, Templo Mayor
Ceramic and paint
Templo Mayor Museum

128 Ehécatl sculpture

Aztec
1325–1521 CE
Mexico City
Basalt
National Museum of Anthropology

129 Pulque deity Patécatl sculpture

Aztec
1469–81 CE
Offering 6, Templo Mayor
Basalt
Templo Mayor Museum

130 Sahumador (censer)

Aztec
1325–1521 CE
Mexico City
Ceramic and paint
National Museum of Anthropology

131 Teponaztli (slit drum)

Aztec
1469–86 CE
House of the Eagles, Templo Mayor
Ceramic
Templo Mayor Museum

132 Flute

Aztec
1325–1521 CE
Templo Mayor
Ceramic and paint
Templo Mayor Museum

133 Flute

Aztec
1325–1521 CE
Templo Mayor
Ceramic and paint
Templo Mayor Museum

134 Urn with Tezcatlipoca

Aztec
1469–81 CE
Offering 14, Templo Mayor
Ceramic
Templo Mayor Museum

135 Tortoise shell vessel with Huehuetéotl

Aztec
1486–1502 CE
Templo Mayor
Ceramic and paint
Templo Mayor Museum

136 Conch-shaped pendant

Aztec
1486–1502 CE
Offering 125, Templo Mayor
Gold
Templo Mayor Museum

137 Ear ornaments

Aztec
1486–1502 CE
Offering 167, Templo Mayor
Gold
Templo Mayor Museum

138 Bell-shaped pendants

Aztec
1486–1502 CE
Offering 167, Templo Mayor
Gold
Templo Mayor Museum

139 Human heart-shaped pendant

Aztec
1486–1502 CE
Offering 174, Templo Mayor
Gold
Templo Mayor Museum

140 Tezcatlipoca and Huitzilopochtli's scepter-shaped ornament

Aztec
1486–1502 CE
Offering 174, Templo Mayor
Gold
Templo Mayor Museum

141 Tlaltecuhтли-shaped ornament

Aztec
1486–1502 CE
Offering 174, Templo Mayor
Gold
Templo Mayor Museum

142 Tezcatlipoca

Aztec
1486–1502 CE
Offering 174, Templo Mayor
Gold
Templo Mayor Museum

143 Tlaltecuhтли-shaped ornament

Aztec
1486–1502 CE
Offering 174, Templo Mayor
Gold
Templo Mayor Museum

144 Tezcatlipoca

Aztec
1486–1502 CE
Offering 174, Templo Mayor
Gold
Templo Mayor Museum

145 Tlaltecuhтли-shaped ornament

Aztec
1486–1502 CE
Offering 174, Templo Mayor
Gold
Templo Mayor Museum

29 Serpentine eccentric (biface)

Teotihuacan
200–250 CE
Burial 6, Moon Pyramid, Teotihuacan
Obsidian
Archaeological Zone of Teotihuacan

30 Knife eccentric (biface)

Teotihuacan
200–250 CE
Burial 6, Moon Pyramid, Teotihuacan
Obsidian
Archaeological Zone of Teotihuacan

31 Pendant

Teotihuacan
200–250 CE
Burial 6, Moon Pyramid, Teotihuacan
Shell
Archaeological Zone of Teotihuacan

32 Perforator

Teotihuacan
200–250 CE
Burial 6, Moon Pyramid, Teotihuacan
Jadeitite
Archaeological Zone of Teotihuacan

33 Seated figurine

Teotihuacan
250–300 CE
Burial 3, Moon Pyramid, Teotihuacan
Greenstone
Archaeological Zone of Teotihuacan

34 Earflares

Teotihuacan
300–350 CE
Burial 5, Moon Pyramid, Teotihuacan
Jadeitite
Archaeological Zone of Teotihuacan

35 Necklace

Teotihuacan
300–350 CE
Burial 5, Moon Pyramid, Teotihuacan
Jadeitite
Archaeological Zone of Teotihuacan

36 Pendant

Teotihuacan
300–350 CE
Burial 5, Moon Pyramid, Teotihuacan
Jadeitite
Archaeological Zone of Teotihuacan

II -3. Feathered Serpent Pyramid

37 Baton

Teotihuacan
200–250 CE
Feathered Serpent Pyramid, Teotihuacan
Wood
Archaeological Zone of Teotihuacan

38 Nose plaque

Teotihuacan
200–250 CE
Feathered Serpent Pyramid, Teotihuacan
Greenstone
Archaeological Zone of Teotihuacan

39 Nose plaque

Teotihuacan
200–250 CE
Feathered Serpent Pyramid, Teotihuacan
Greenstone
Archaeological Zone of Teotihuacan

40 Feathered Serpent sculpture

Teotihuacan
200–250 CE
Feathered Serpent Pyramid, Teotihuacan
Andesite and stucco
Archaeological Zone of Teotihuacan

41 Cipactli headdress sculpture

Teotihuacan
200–250 CE
Feathered Serpent Pyramid, Teotihuacan
Andesite and stucco
Archaeological Zone of Teotihuacan

42 Standing figure

Teotihuacan
200–250 CE
Underground tunnel, Feathered Serpent Pyramid, Teotihuacan
Greenstone and pyrite
Archaeological Zone of Teotihuacan

43 Standing figure

Teotihuacan
200–250 CE
Underground tunnel, Feathered Serpent Pyramid, Teotihuacan
Greenstone and pyrite
Archaeological Zone of Teotihuacan

44 Trumpet

Teotihuacan
150–250 CE
Underground tunnel, Feathered Serpent Pyramid, Teotihuacan
Shell
Archaeological Zone of Teotihuacan

45 Trumpet

Teotihuacan
150–250 CE
Underground tunnel, Feathered Serpent Pyramid, Teotihuacan
Shell
Archaeological Zone of Teotihuacan

46 Storm god vessel

Teotihuacan
150–250 CE
Underground tunnel, Feathered Serpent Pyramid, Teotihuacan
Ceramic
Archaeological Zone of Teotihuacan

47 Bowl

Teotihuacan
200–250 CE
Underground tunnel, Feathered Serpent Pyramid, Teotihuacan
Ceramic, stucco, and paint
Archaeological Zone of Teotihuacan

II -4. City Growth and Diversity

48 Mural with storm god

Teotihuacan
350–550 CE
Zacuala, Teotihuacan
Earthen aggregate, stucco, and mineral pigments
National Museum of Anthropology

49 Storm god almena

Teotihuacan
250–550 CE
Zacuala, Teotihuacan
Ceramic and paint
Archaeological Zone of Teotihuacan

50 Incense burner

Teotihuacan
350–550 CE
Palace B, La Ventilla, Teotihuacan
Ceramic and paint
National Museum of Anthropology

51 Incense burner

Teotihuacan
350–550 CE
La Ventilla, Teotihuacan
Ceramic and paint
Archaeological Zone of Teotihuacan

52 Mask

Teotihuacan
350–550 CE
La Ventilla, Teotihuacan
Limestone, shell, and pyrite
Archaeological Zone of Teotihuacan

53 Figurine holding shields

Teotihuacan
450–550 CE
Origin unknown
Ceramic and paint
National Museum of Anthropology

54 Avian effigy vessel

Teotihuacan
250–550 CE
La Ventilla, Teotihuacan
Ceramic, shell, and greenstone
National Museum of Anthropology

55 Effigy urn

Zapotec
450–550 CE
Oaxaca Barrio, Teotihuacan
Ceramic, greenstone, shell, and paint
National Museum of Anthropology

56 Tripod vessel

Teotihuacan
450–550 CE
Tetitla, Teotihuacan
Ceramic, stucco, and mineral pigments
National Museum of Anthropology

57 Mirror back

Teotihuacan
450–550 CE
Teotihuacan
Ceramic
National Museum of Anthropology

III. Maya: The Rise and Fall of City-States

III-1. Cosmology and Knowledge

58 Plate with hunters holding blowguns

Maya
600–830 CE
Origin unknown
Ceramic and paint
Grand Museum of the Maya World of Mérida

59 Tripod plate with ceiba

Maya
600–830 CE
Origin unknown
Ceramic and paint
Grand Museum of the Maya World of Mérida

60 Bowl with the night sky

Maya
600–830 CE
Origin unknown
Ceramic and paint
Regional Museum of Anthropology of Yucatán, Cantón Palace

61 Plate with a star sign

Maya
700–830 CE
Origin unknown
Ceramic and paint
Regional Museum of Anthropology of Yucatán, Cantón Palace

62 Sculpture representing the Venus cycle and the solar year

Maya
800–1000 CE
Venus Platform, Chichen Itza
Limestone
Regional Museum of Anthropology of Yucatán, Cantón Palace

63 Toniná Monument 159

Maya
About 799 CE
Toniná
Sandstone
Toniná Site Museum

III-2. People of the Maya World

64 Ruling elite figurine

Maya
600–950 CE
Jaina
Ceramic and paint
National Museum of Anthropology

65 High-status female figurine

Maya
600–950 CE
Jaina
Ceramic and paint
National Museum of Anthropology

66 Warrior figurine

Maya
600–950 CE
Jaina
Ceramic
National Museum of Anthropology

67 Captive or shaman figurine

Maya
600–950 CE
Simojovel, Chiapas
Ceramic
National Museum of Anthropology

68 Female figurine, possibly a scribe

Maya
600–950 CE
Jaina
Ceramic
National Museum of Anthropology

69 Bone artifact

Maya
600–950 CE
Oxkintok
Bone
Regional Museum of Anthropology of Yucatán, Cantón Palace

70 Performer figurine

Maya
600–950 CE
Jaina
Ceramic
Regional Museum of Anthropology of Yucatán, Cantón Palace

71 Female weaver figurine

Maya
600–950 CE
Jaina
Ceramic
National Museum of Anthropology

72, 73 Spindle whorls

Maya
Period unknown
Origin unknown
Ceramic
National Museum of Anthropology

74 Spindle

Maya
Period unknown
Origin unknown
Wood
National Museum of Anthropology

75 Tripod plate with a deer-hunting scene

Maya
600–850 CE
Origin unknown
Ceramic and paint
National Museum of Anthropology

76 Cylindrical vase

Maya
600–850 CE
Origin unknown
Ceramic and paint
National Museum of Anthropology

77 Seal

Maya
600–950 CE
Jaina
Ceramic
National Museum of Anthropology

78 Seal

Maya
Period unknown
Origin unknown
Ceramic
National Museum of Anthropology

79 Seal

Maya
Period unknown
Origin unknown
Ceramic
National Museum of Anthropology

III -3. Exchange between Cities Trade and War

80 Cylindrical vase

Maya
600–850 CE
Origin unknown
Ceramic and paint
National Museum of Anthropology

81 Road marker

Maya
600–800 CE
Pakal Ná Zone, City of Palenque
Limestone
Palenque Site Museum, Alberto Ruz Lhuillier

82 Necklace

Maya
250–1100 CE
Origin unknown
Shell and greenstone
Grand Museum of the Maya World of Mérida

83 Eccentric with deity heads (biface)

Maya
About 711 CE
El Palmar
Chert
National Museum of Anthropology

84 Alabaster vessel

Maya
800–1530 CE
Yucatán
Alabaster (travertine)
Grand Museum of the Maya World of Mérida

85 Lid with monkey god and cacao

Maya
600–950 CE
Toniná
Ceramic and paint
Toniná Site Museum

86 Toniná Monument 153

Maya
708–721 CE
Toniná
Sandstone
Toniná Site Museum

87 Toniná Monument 171

Maya
About 727 CE
Palace of Water, Acropolis, Toniná
Sandstone
National Museum of Anthropology

88 Tablet of the scribe

Maya
About 725 CE
Palace Tower, Palenque
Limestone
Palenque Site Museum, Alberto Ruz Lhuillier

III-4. Pakal the Great and the Red Queen: Golden Age of Palenque

89 Tablet of the 96 glyphs

Maya
783 CE
Vicinity of the Palace Tower, Palenque
Limestone
Palenque Site Museum, Alberto Ruz Lhuillier

90 Male head, possibly Pakal the Great (reproduction)

Original: Maya
About 620–683 CE
Pakal the Great’s tomb, Temple of the Inscriptions, Palenque
Stucco
National Museum of Anthropology

91 Dupaix Tablet

Maya
About 654 CE
Palace, Palenque
Limestone
National Museum of Anthropology

92 Temple of the Foliated Cross South Jamb

Maya
692 CE
Temple of the Foliated Cross, Palenque
Limestone
Palenque Site Museum, Alberto Ruz Lhuillier

93 Temple of the Sun north tablet

Maya
692 CE
Temple of the Sun, Palenque
Limestone
Palenque Site Museum, Alberto Ruz Lhuillier

94 Incense burner stand

Maya
680–800 CE
Temple 15-A, Palenque
Ceramic and paint
Palenque Site Museum, Alberto Ruz Lhuillier

95 Incense burner stand

Maya
680–800 CE
Temple of the Cross, Palenque
Ceramic and paint
Palenque Site Museum, Alberto Ruz Lhuillier

96 Incense burner stand

Maya
680–800 CE
Temple of the Sun, Palenque
Ceramic and paint
Palenque Site Museum, Alberto Ruz Lhuillier

97 Glyphs of K’inich Ahkal

Maya
722–742 CE
Temple 18, Palenque
Stucco
Palenque Site Museum, Alberto Ruz Lhuillier

98 Stucco sculpture

Maya
734 CE
Temple 19, Palenque
Stucco
Palenque Site Museum, Alberto Ruz Lhuillier

99 Red Queen’s mask

Maya
Late 7th century
Temple 13, Palenque
Malachite, jadeitite, and obsidian
Palenque Site Museum, Alberto Ruz Lhuillier

100 Red Queen’s headdress ornaments

Maya
Late 7th century
Temple 13, Palenque
Jadeitite, shell, and limestone
Palenque Site Museum, Alberto Ruz Lhuillier

101 Red Queen’s diadem

Maya
Late 7th century
Temple 13, Palenque
Jadeitite
Palenque Site Museum, Alberto Ruz Lhuillier

102 Red Queen’s necklace

Maya
Late 7th century
Temple 13, Palenque
Chalcedony
Palenque Site Museum, Alberto Ruz Lhuillier

103 Read Queen’s breast ornaments

Maya
Late 7th century
Temple 13, Palenque
Jadeitite
Palenque Site Museum, Alberto Ruz Lhuillier

104 Red Queen’s belt ornaments

Maya
Late 7th century
Temple 13, Palenque
Limestone
Palenque Site Museum, Alberto Ruz Lhuillier

105 Red Queen’s bracelets

Maya
Late 7th century
Temple 13, Palenque
Greenstone
Palenque Site Museum, Alberto Ruz Lhuillier

106 Red Queen’s anklets

Maya
Late 7th century
Temple 13, Palenque
Jade
Palenque Site Museum, Alberto Ruz Lhuillier

107 Small mask

Maya
Late 7th century
Temple 13, Palenque
Green chalcedony, shell, and obsidian
Palenque Site Museum, Alberto Ruz Lhuillier

108 Shell

Maya
Late 7th century
Temple 13, Palenque
Shell
Palenque Site Museum, Alberto Ruz Lhuillier

109 Figurine

Maya
Late 7th century
Temple 13, Palenque
Limestone
Palenque Site Museum, Alberto Ruz Lhuillier