#### 110 Needle Maya Late 7th century Temple 13, Palenque Greenstone Palenque Site Museum, Alberto Ruz Lhuillier

#### III-5. Chichen Itza: Cosmopolitan City in the Northern Maya Area

111 Pendant with an Ik' sign Maya 600-1000 CE Grand Cenote, Chichen Itza Iade Regional Museum of Anthropology of Yucatán, Cantón Palace

#### 112 Frog-shaped ornament

Maya 900-1540 CE Grand Cenote, Chichen Itza Gold-copper alloy National Museum of Anthropology

#### 113 Tortoise shell pendant with

bells Maya 900-1540 CE Grand Cenote, Chichen Itza Gold-plated copper National Museum of Anthropology

114 Sandal Mava 1200-1540 CE Grand Cenote, Chichen Itza Gold-plated copper National Museum of Anthropology

#### 115 Mosaic disk

Mava 900-1000 CE El Castillo, Chichen Itza Wood, turquoise, shell, coral, pyrite, and slate National Museum of Anthropology

#### 116 Chacmool

Maya 900-1100 CE Tzompantli, Chichen Itza Limestone Regional Museum of Anthropology of Yucatán, Cantón Palace

#### 117 Atlantean figure from Chichen Itza

Maya 900-1000 CE Temple of the Warriors, Chichen Itza Limestone National Museum of Anthropology

Photography is permitted for all

#### 118 Atlantean figure from Tula

Toltec 900-1100 CE Building B, Tula Basalt and paint National Museum of Anthropology

#### IV. Aztec: Great Temple of Tenochititlan

#### IV-1. Road to Great Power

119 Codex Mendoza (reproduction) Original: About 1541 CE European paper National Library of Anthropology and History

120 Male sculpture Aztec 1325–1521 CE Puebla Andesite and shell National Museum of Anthropology

#### 121 Mask

Teotihuacan 200-550 CE Offering 82, Templo Mayor Shell, obsidian, and serpentinite Templo Mayor Museum

#### **122 Earflares**

Aztec 1469-81 CE Offering 82, Templo Mayor Greenstone Templo Mayor Museum

#### 123 Eagle Warrior sculpture

Aztec 1469-86 CE House of the Eagles, Templo Mayor Ceramic Templo Mayor Museum

#### IV-2. Gods and Rituals

124 Tlaltecuhtli relief Aztec 1325-1521 CF Templo Mayor Basalt

Templo Mayor Museum

0

#### 133 Flute

Aztec 1325-1521 CE Templo Mayor Ceramic and paint Templo Mayor Museum

125 Urn with Mictlantecuhtli

Offering 6, Templo Mayor

Templo Mayor Museum

Templo Mayor Museum

Offering 56, Templo Mayor

Templo Mayor Museum

128 Ehécatl sculpture

Offering 6, Templo Mayor

Templo Mayor Museum

130 Sahumador (censer)

National Museum of Anthropology

131 Teponaztli (slit drum)

National Museum of Anthropology

129 Pulque deity Patécatl sculpture

126 Xiuhcoatl

1325–1521 CE

Templo Mavor Flint, turquoise, and pyrite

127 Tláloc pot

Ceramic and paint

1325-1521 CE

Mexico City

1469-81 CE

1325–1521 CE

Ceramic and paint

Mexico Citv

1440\_69 CF

Aztec

Aztec

Aztec

Aztec

Basalt

Azteo

Basalt

Azte

Azteo 1325–1521 CE

Wood

Aztec

Mexico City

132 Flute

1325\_1521 CF

Templo Mayor

Ceramic and paint

Templo Mayor Museum

1469-81 CE

Greenstone

#### 134 Urn with Tezcatlipoca

Azte 1469-81 CE Offering 14, Templo Mayor Ceramic Templo Mayor Museum

#### 135 Tortoise shell vessel with Huehuetéotl

Aztec 1486-1502 CE Templo Mavor Ceramic and paint Templo Mavor Museum

#### 136 Conch-shaped pendant

Azteo 1486-1502 CE Offering 125, Templo Mayor Gold Templo Mayor Museum

#### 137 Ear ornaments

Azteo 1486-1502 CE Offering 167, Templo Mayor Gold Templo Mayor Museum

#### 138 Bell-shaped pendants

Aztec 1486-1502 CE Offering 167, Templo Mayor Gold Templo Mayor Museum

#### 139 Human heart-shaped pendant

Aztec 1486-1502 CE Offering 174, Templo Mayor Gold Templo Mayor Museum

# Huitzilopochtli's

Gold Templo Mavor Museum



# October 3-December 10, 2023

Organizers: Kyushu National Museum, Fukuoka Prefecture, NHK Fukuoka Station, NHK Enterprises Fukuoka Branch Office, The Nishinippon Shimbun, Nishinippon Shimbun Event Service, The Asahi Shimbun Co-organizer: Kyushu National Museum Promotion Foundation With the sponsorship of: Nissha Co., Ltd., Daiwa House Industry Co., Ltd. With the special cooperation of: Dazaifu Tenmangu With the cooperation of: Aeromexico With the support of: Embassy of Mexico in Japan, Fukuoka City, Fukuoka City Board of Education, Kitakyushu Čity Board of Education, Dazaifu City, Dazaifu City Board of Education, Dazaifu Chamber of Commerce, Dazaifu City Information Center With the co-planning and co-coordination of: Secretariat of Culture of Mexico, National Institute of Anthropology and History

#### I. Invitation to Ancient Mexico

1 Olmec-style stone figurine Olmec 1000-400 BCE Cerro de Las Mesas

Iade National Museum of Anthropology

2 Jaguar vessel Maya 600-950 CE Tabasco Ceramic National Museum of Anthropology

3 Owl vessel Maya 250-600 CE Oxtankah Ceramic and paint National Museum of Anthropology

4 Spider monkey vessel Central Veracruz 950-1521 CE Veracruz Alabaster (travertine) and obsidian National Museum of Anthropology

5 Chicomecoatl effigy brazier (reproduction) Original: Aztec 1325–1521 CE Tláhuac, Mexico City Ceramic and paint National Museum of Anthropology

6 Metate Teotihuacan 250-550 CE La Ventilla, Teotihuacan Basalt Archaeological Zone of Teotihuacan

7 Mano Teotihuacan

250-550 CE La Ventilla, Teotihuacan Basalt Archaeological Zone of Teotihuacan

#### 8 Tablet with the night sky Aztec 1325-1521 CE Mexico City Andesite National Museum of Anthropology

#### 9 Calendar glyph

Mava About 647 CE Forgotten Temple, Palenque Stucco National Museum of Anthropology

#### 10 Ball game player figurine

Mava 600–950 CE Iaina Ceramic and paint National Museum of Anthropology

11 Yoke (ball game protective gear) Central Veracruz 600-950 CE Veracruz Stone National Museum of Anthropology

#### 12 Rubber ball (ethnographic) Mavo

Contemporary Sinaloa Rubber National Museum of Anthropology

#### 13 Xipe Tótec head

Aztec 1325-1521 CE Templo Mayor Basalt Templo Mayor Museum

#### 14 Técpatl (ritual knife)

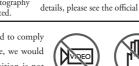
Aztec 1502-20 CE Offering 52, Templo Mayor Chert, obsidian, and copal Templo Mayor Museum

#### 15 Técpatl (ritual knife)

Aztec 1502–20 CE Offering 52, Templo Mayor Chert and obsidian Templo Mayor Museum

<u>ð</u> works in this Special Exhibition. ОК Flash photography is prohibited \*The temperature, humidity, and lighting of our exhibition rooms are strictly controlled to comply

with international standards for conserving the condition of works on loan. Therefore, we would like to apologize in advance to our visitors if the environment of our Special Exhibition is not comfortable.



and Teotihuacan. However, there are rules prohibiting the use of flashes, tripods, or video filming Depending on the exhibition conditions, photography may be restricted or prohibited. For more details, please see the official Kyushu National Museum website or check the signs inside our museum

Photography is allowed for all the works in our Special Exhibition, Ancient Mexico: Maya, Aztec,



Offering 174, Templo Mayor

141 Tlaltecuhtli-shaped ornament

National Museum of Anthropology 1486-1502 CE Gold

# Templo Mayor Museum

Aztec 1486-1502 CF Offering 174, Templo Mayor

140 Tezcatlipoca and scepter-shaped ornament Azteo

#### List of Works

Notes

- •This exhibition was held at Heiseikan, Tokyo National Museum, from June 16 to September 3, 2023. It will also be held at the National Museum of Art, Osaka, from February 6 to May 6, 2024
- •The same artwork numbers are used in both the catalogue and the gallery, but the works are not displayed in numerical order.



#### 16 Denticulated knife

Aztec 1469\_81 CF Offering 6, Templo Mayor Chert Templo Mayor Museum

#### 17 Mask

Teotihuacan 350-550 CE Azcapotzalco, Mexico City Ceramic and paint National Museum of Anthropology

#### 18 Elite personage figurine

Mava 600-950 CE Iaina Ceramic and paint National Museum of Anthropology

#### 19 Ornamented skull

Azteo 1469-81 CE Offering 11, Templo Mayor Bone material, shell, pyrite, and copal Templo Mayor Museum

#### II. Teotihuacan: City of Gods

#### II-1. Sun Pyramid

#### 20 Mask

Teotihuacan 150-250 CE Sun Pyramid, Teotihuacan Greenstone and pyrite Archaeological Zone of Teotihuacan

#### 21 Standing figurine with headdress and pendant

Teotihuacan 150-250 CE Sun Pyramid, Teotihuacan Greenstone Archaeological Zone of Teotihuacan

# 22 Standing figurine

Teotihuacan 150\_250 CF Sun Pyramid, Teotihuacan Greenstone, shell, and pyrite Archaeological Zone of Teotihuacan

#### 23 Circular sculpture with

the face of death Teotihuacan 300-550 CE Sun Plaza, Sun Pyramid, Teotihuacan Andesite and traces of red paint National Museum of Anthropology

#### 24 Old Fire God sculpture

Teotihuacan 450-550 CE Sun Pyramid, Teotihuacan Andesite and paint Archaeological Zone of Teotihuacan

#### II-2. Moon Pyramid

#### 25 Standing female figure

with earflares Teotihuacan 200-250 CE Burial 2, Moon Pyramid, Teotihuacan Jadeitite, pyrite, and shell Archaeological Zone of Teotihuacan

#### 26 Necklace

Teotihuacan 200-250 CF Burial 2, Moon Pyramid, Teotihuacan Shell Archaeological Zone of Teotihuacan

#### 27 Standing figure

Teotihuacan 200–250 CE Burial 2, Moon Pyramid, Teotihuacan Obsidian Archaeological Zone of Teotihuacan

#### 28 Mosaic standing figure

Teotihuacan 200-250 CE Burial 6, Moon Pyramid, Teotihuacan Serpentine, jadeitite, shell, and pyrite Archaeological Zone of Teotihuacan

#### 29 Serpentine eccentric (biface)

Teotihuacan 200–250 CE Burial 6, Moon Pyramid, Teotihuacan Obsidian Archaeological Zone of Teotihuacan

#### 30 Knife eccentric (biface)

Teotihuacan 200–250 CE Burial 6, Moon Pyramid, Teotihuacan Obsidian Archaeological Zone of Teotihuacan

#### 31 Pendant

Teotihuacan 200–250 CE Burial 6, Moon Pyramid, Teotihuacan Shell Archaeological Zone of Teotihuacan

#### 32 Perforator

Teotihuacan 200–250 CE Burial 6, Moon Pyramid, Teotihuacan Jadeitite Archaeological Zone of Teotihuacan

#### 33 Seated figurine

Teotihuacan 250–300 CE Burial 3, Moon Pyramid, Teotihuacan Greenstone Archaeological Zone of Teotihuacan

**34 Earflares** Teotihuacan 300–350 CE Burial 5, Moon Pyramid, Teotihuacan Jadeitite Archaeological Zone of Teotihuacan

**35 Necklace** Teotihuacan 300–350 CE Burial 5, Moon Pyramid, Teotihuacan Jadeitite Archaeological Zone of Teotihuacan

**36 Pendant** Teotihuacan 300–350 CE Burial 5, Moon Pyramid, Teotihuacan Jadeitite Archaeological Zone of Teotihuacan

#### II - 3. Feathered Serpent Pyramid

**37 Baton** Teotihuacan 200–250 CE Feathered Serpent Pyramid, Teotihuacan Wood Archaeological Zone of Teotihuacan

**38 Nose plaque** Teotihuacan 200–250 CE Feathered Serpent Pyramid, Teotihuacan Greenstone Archaeological Zone of Teotihuacan **39 Nose plaque** Teotihuacan 200–250 CE Feathered Serpent Pyramid, Teotihuacan Greenstone Archaeological Zone of Teotihuacan

**40 Feathered Serpent sculpture** Teotihuacan 200–250 CE Feathered Serpent Pyramid, Teotihuacan Andesite and stucco Archaeological Zone of Teotihuacan

**41 Cipactli headdress sculpture** Teotihuacan 200–250 CE Feathered Serpent Pyramid, Teotihuacan

Andesite and stucco Archaeological Zone of Teotihuacan

**42 Standing figure** Teotihuacan 200–250 CE Underground tunnel, Feathered Serpent Pyramid, Teotihuacan Greenstone and pyrite Archaeological Zone of Teotihuacan

**43 Standing figure** Teotihuacan 200–250 CE Underground tunnel, Feathered Serpent Pyramid, Teotihuacan Greenstone and pyrite Archaeological Zone of Teotihuacan

**44 Trumpet** Teotihuacan 150–250 CE Underground tunnel, Feathered Serpent Pyramid, Teotihuacan Shell Archaeological Zone of Teotihuacan

**45 Trumpet** Teotihuacan 150–250 CE Underground tunnel, Feathered Serpent Pyramid, Teotihuacan Shell Archaeological Zone of Teotihuacan

**46 Storm god vessel** Teotihuacan 150–250 CE Underground tunnel, Feathered Serpent Pyramid, Teotihuacan Ceramic

Archaeological Zone of Teotihuacan

**47 Bowl** Teotihuacan 200–250 CE Underground tunnel, Feathered Serpent Pyramid, Teotihuacan Ceramic, stucco, and paint Archaeological Zone of Teotihuacan

#### II-4. City Growth and Diverscity

48 Mural with storm god

Teotihuacan 350–550 CE Zacuala, Teotihuacan Earthen aggregate, stucco, and mineral pigments National Museum of Anthropology

**49 Storm god almena** Teotihuacan 250–550 CE Zacuala, Teotihuacan Ceramic and paint Archaeological Zone of Teotihuacan

**50 Incense burner** Teotihuacan

350–550 CE Palace B, La Ventilla, Teotihuacan Ceramic and paint National Museum of Anthropology

**51 Incense burner** Teotihuacan

350–550 CE La Ventilla, Teotihuacan Ceramic and paint Archaeological Zone of Teotihuacan

**52 Mask** Teotihuacan 350–550 CE La Ventilla, Teotihuacan Limestone, shell, and pyrite Archaeological Zone of Teotihuacan

**53 Figurine holding shields** Teotihuacan 450–550 CE Origin unknown Ceramic and paint National Museum of Anthropology

**54 Avian effigy vessel** Teotihuacan 250–550 CE La Ventilla, Teotihuacan Ceramic, shell, and greenstone National Museum of Anthropology

**55 Effigy urn** Zapotec 450–550 CE Oaxaca Barrio, Teotihuacan Ceramic, greenstone, shell, and paint National Museum of Anthropology

56 Tripod vessel

Teotihuacan 450–550 CE Tetitla, Teotihuacan Ceramic, stucco, and mineral pigments National Museum of Anthropology

57 Mirror back Teotihuacan

450–550 CE Teotihuacan Ceramic National Museum of Anthropology III. Maya: The Rise and Fall of City-States

#### III-1. Cosmology and Knowledge

58 Plate with hunters holding blowguns

Maya 600–830 CE Origin unknown Ceramic and paint Grand Museum of the Maya World of Mérida

#### 59 Tripod plate with ceiba

Maya 600–830 CE Origin unknown Ceramic and paint Grand Museum of the Maya World of Mérida

#### 60 Bowl with the night sky

Maya 600–830 CE Origin unknown Ceramic and paint Regional Museum of Anthropology of Yucatán, Cantón Palace

**61 Plate with a star sign** Maya

700–830 CE Origin unknown Ceramic and paint Regional Museum of Anthropology of Yucatán, Cantón Palace

62 Sculpture representing the Venus cycle and the solar year Maya 800–1000 CE

Venus Platform, Chichen Itza Limestone Regional Museum of Anthropology of Yucatán, Cantón Palace

63 Toniná Monument 159

Maya About 799 CE Toniná Sandstone Toniná Site Museum

#### III-2. People of the Maya World

#### 64 Ruling elite figurine

Maya 600–950 CE Jaina Ceramic and paint National Museum of Anthropology

#### 65 High-status female figurine

Maya 600–950 CE Jaina Ceramic and paint National Museum of Anthropology

#### 66 Warrior figurine

Maya 600–950 CE Jaina Ceramic National Museum of Anthropology

#### 67 Captive or shaman figurine

Maya 600–950 CE Simojovel, Chiapas Ceramic National Museum of Anthropology

68 Female figurine, possibly a scribe

Maya 600–950 CE Jaina Ceramic National Museum of Anthropology

**69 Bone artifact** Maya 600–950 CE Oxkintok Bone Regional Museum of Anthropology of Yucatán, Cantón Palace

70 Performer figurine Maya 600–950 CE Jaina Ceramic Regional Museum of Anthropology of Yucatán, Cantón Palace

71 Female weaver figurine Maya 600–950 CE Jaina Ceramic National Museum of Anthropology

72, 73 Spindle whorls Maya Period unknown Origin unknown Ceramic National Museum of Anthropology

7**4 Spindle** Maya Period unknown Origin unknown Wood National Museum of Anthropology

75 Tripod plate with a deer-hunting scene Maya 600–850 CE Origin unknown Ceramic and paint National Museum of Anthropology

7**6 Cylindrical vase** Maya 600–850 CE

Origin unknown Ceramic and paint National Museum of Anthropology

77 **Seal** Maya 600–950 CE Jaina Ceramic National Museum of Anthropology

7**8 Seal** Maya Period unknown Origin unknown Ceramic National Museum of Anthropology **79 Seal** Maya Period unknown Origin unknown Ceramic National Museum of Anthropology

III-3. Exchange between Cities Trade and War

80 Cylindrical vase

Maya 600–850 CE Origin unknown Ceramic and paint National Museum of Anthropology

**81 Road marker** Maya

600–800 CE Pakal Ná Zone, City of Palenque Limestone Palenque Site Museum, Alberto Ruz Lhuillier

#### 82 Necklace

Maya 250–1100 CE Origin unknown Shell and greenstone Grand Museum of the Maya World of Mérida

83 Eccentric with deity heads

(biface) Maya About 711 CE El Palmar Chert National Museum of Anthropology

84 Alabaster vessel Maya 800–1530 CE Yucatán Alabaster (travertine)

85 Lid with monkey god and cacao

Grand Museum of the Maya World of Mérida

Maya 600–950 CE Toniná Ceramic and paint Toniná Site Museum

86 Toniná Monument 153

Maya 708–721 CE Toniná Sandstone Toniná Site Museum

#### 87 Toniná Monument 171

Maya About 727 CE Palace of Water, Acropolis, Toniná Sandstone National Museum of Anthropology

#### 88 Tablet of the scribe

Maya About 725 CE Palace Tower, Palenque Limestone Palenque Site Museum, Alberto Ruz Lhuillier

#### III-4. Pakal the Great and the Red Queen: Golden Age of Palenque

#### 89 Tablet of the 96 glyphs

Maya 783 CE Vicinity of the Palace Tower, Palenque Limestone Palenque Site Museum, Alberto Ruz Lhuillier

#### **90 Male head, possibly Pakal the Great (reproduction)** Original: Maya

Originai: Maya About 620–683 CE Pakal the Great's tomb, Temple of the Inscriptions, Palenque Stucco National Museum of Anthropology

#### 91 Dupaix Tablet

Maya About 654 CE Palace, Palenque Limestone National Museum of Anthropology

#### 92 Temple of the Foliated Cross South Jamb

Maya 692 CE Temple of the Foliated Cross, Palenque Limestone Palenque Site Museum, Alberto Ruz Lhuillier

#### 93 Temple of the Sun north tablet

Maya 692 CE Temple of the Sun, Palenque Limestone Palenque Site Museum, Alberto Ruz Lhuillier

#### 94 Incense burner stand

Maya 680–800 CE Temple 15-A, Palenque Ceramic and paint Palenque Site Museum, Alberto Ruz Lhuillier

#### 95 Incense burner stand

Maya 680–800 CE Temple of the Cross, Palenque Ceramic and paint Palenque Site Museum, Alberto Ruz Lhuillier

#### 96 Incense burner stand

Maya 680–800 CE Temple of the Sun, Palenque Ceramic and paint Palenque Site Museum, Alberto Ruz Lhuillier

#### 97 Glyphs of K'inich Ahkal

Maya 722–742 CE Temple 18, Palenque Stucco Palenque Site Museum, Alberto Ruz Lhuillier

### 98 Stucco sculpture

Maya 734 CE Temple 19, Palenque Stucco Palenque Site Museum, Alberto Ruz Lhuillier

#### 99 Red Queen's mask

Maya Late 7th century Temple 13, Palenque Malachite, jadeitite, and obsidian Palenque Site Museum, Alberto Ruz Lhuillier

#### 100 Red Queen's headdress

ornaments Maya Late 7th century Temple 13, Palenque Jadeitite, shell, and limestone Palenque Site Museum, Alberto Ruz Lhuillier

#### 101 Red Queen's diadem

Maya Late 7th century Temple 13, Palenque Jadeitite Palenque Site Museum, Alberto Ruz Lhuillier

## 102 Red Queen's necklace

Maya Late 7th century Temple 13, Palenque Chalcedony Palenque Site Museum, Alberto Ruz Lhuillier

#### 103 Read Queen's breast ornaments

Maya Late 7th century Temple 13, Palenque Jadeitite Palenque Site Museum, Alberto Ruz Lhuillier

#### 104 Red Queen's belt ornaments

Maya Late 7th century Temple 13, Palenque Limestone Palenque Site Museum, Alberto Ruz Lhuillier

#### 105 Red Queen's bracelets

Maya Late 7th century Temple 13, Palenque Greenstone Palenque Site Museum, Alberto Ruz Lhuillier

#### 106 Red Queen's anklets

Maya Late 7th century Temple 13, Palenque Jade Palenque Site Museum, Alberto Ruz Lhuillier

#### 107 Small mask

Maya Late 7th century Temple 13, Palenque Green chalcedony, shell, and obsidian Palenque Site Museum, Alberto Ruz Lhuillier

#### 108 Shell

Maya Late 7th century Temple 13, Palenque Shell Palenque Site Museum, Alberto Ruz Lhuillier

#### 109 Figurine

Maya Late 7th century Temple 13, Palenque Limestone Palenque Site Museum, Alberto Ruz Lhuillier