

# List of works

Special Exhibition

## The Gaya Confederacy

A History of Co-Existence in Ancient East Asia

24 January to 19 March 2023

Organized by:

Kyushu National Museum, Fukuoka Prefecture, National Museum of Korea, National Museum of Japanese History, The Nishinippon Shimbun Co., Ltd., Nishinippon Shimbun Event Service, TVQ Kyushu Broadcasting Co., Ltd.

Notes:

- While exhibit numbers in this list correspond to the numbers used in the catalog and gallery, exhibits may not be displayed in numerical order.
- Please note that the exhibit lineup to change due to unforeseen circumstances.

Designations are indicated as follows:

●=Treasure (Korea)

◎=Important Cultural Property

◇=Cultural Property designated by prefecture (No. 163 by Chiba Prefecture, No. 176 by Saga Prefecture, No. 191 by Nagano Prefecture, No. 194, 195 and 199–230 by Fukuoka Prefecture, No. 259–261 by Osaka Prefecture)

□= Cultural Property designated by municipality (No. 192 by Kijimadaira Village, No. 263 and 264 by Shijōnawate City, No. 265 by Tagawa City, No. 273 by Umi Town)

### Part 1: The Rise and Fall of Gaya

No.	Designation	Title	Excavation site	Area	Dates	Owner
<b>Chapter 1 The Tale of Gaya</b>						
1·2		Ceremonial ornament with spikes	From the Dohang-ri tumulus no. 10 (M), Haman, Korea	Ara Gaya	Late 4th–early 5th century	Gimhae National Museum, Korea
3		Iron tongs	From the Soeop site tomb no. I-6, Gimhae, Korea	Geumgwan Gaya	Late 4th–early 5th century	Gimhae National Museum, Korea
4		Iron tongs	From the Soeop site tomb no. I-1, Gimhae, Korea	Geumgwan Gaya	Late 4th–early 5th century	Gimhae National Museum, Korea
5–10		Iron ingot	From the Dohang-ri tumulus no. 10 (M), Haman, Korea	Ara Gaya	Late 4th–early 5th century	Gimhae National Museum, Korea
11		Iron hammer head	From the Soeop site tomb no. I-1, Gimhae, Korea	Geumgwan Gaya	Late 4th–early 5th century	Gimhae National Museum, Korea
12		Iron hammer head	From the Soeop site tomb no. I-6, Gimhae, Korea	Geumgwan Gaya	Late 4th–early 5th century	Gimhae National Museum, Korea
13		Iron hammer head	From the Soeop site tomb no. II-1, Gimhae, Korea	Geumgwan Gaya	Late 4th–early 5th century	Gimhae National Museum, Korea
14		Iron hammer head	From the Soeop site tomb no. II-1, Gimhae, Korea	Geumgwan Gaya	Late 4th–early 5th century	Gimhae National Museum, Korea
15		Iron sword with a ringed pommel	From the Dohang-ri tumulus no. 6 (M), Haman, Korea	Ara Gaya	Late 4th–early 5th century	Gimhae National Museum, Korea
16		Helmet made of vertical plates	From the Yangdong-ri tumulus no. 78, Gimhae, Korea	Geumgwan Gaya	Late 4th–early 5th century	Gimhae National Museum, Korea
17		Cuirass	From the Daeseong-dong tumulus no. 2, Gimhae, Korea	Geumgwan Gaya	Late 4th century	Gimhae National Museum, Korea
18		Cuirass	Reportedly from Teorae-ri, Gimhae, Korea	Geumgwan Gaya	4th century	National Museum of Korea
19		Bridle with X-shaped bit rings	From the Daeseong-dong tumulus no. 2, Gimhae, Korea	Geumgwan Gaya	Late 4th century	Gimhae National Museum, Korea
20		Bridle with X-shaped bit rings	From the Dohang-ri tumulus no. 36 (M), Haman, Korea	Ara Gaya	Early 5th century	Gimhae National Museum, Korea
21		Horse helmet	From the Okjeon tumulus M3, Hapcheon, Korea	Dae Gaya	Late 5th century	Jinju National Museum, Korea
22		Horse helmet	From the Daeseong-dong tumulus no. 1, Gimhae, Korea	Geumgwan Gaya	Late 4th–early 5th century	Gimhae National Museum, Korea
23		Horse helmet	From the Marisan tumulus no. 6, Haman, Korea	Ara Gaya	Late 5th century	Gimhae National Museum, Korea

24 · 25	Horse bell	From the Okjeon tumulus M3, Hapcheon, Korea	Dae Gaya	Late 5th century	Jinju National Museum, Korea
26	Iron horseback flagpole	From the Okjeon tumulus M3, Hapcheon, Korea	Dae Gaya	Late 5th century	Jinju National Museum, Korea
27	Stirrups	From the Okjeon tumulus M3, Hapcheon, Korea	Dae Gaya	Late 5th century	Jinju National Museum, Korea
28	Duck-shaped earthenware vessel	From the Mangdeok-ri tomb no. I-194, Gimhae, Korea	Geumgwan Gaya	4th century	Gimhae National Museum, Korea
29	Stemmed bowl with a flared rim	From the Daeseong-dong tumulus no. 2, Gimhae, Korea	Geumgwan Gaya	Late 4th century	Gimhae National Museum, Korea
30	Cylindrical vessel stand	From the Bokcheon-dong tumulus no. 54, Busan, Korea	Geumgwan Gaya	Late 4th century	Gimhae National Museum, Korea
31	Long-necked lidded jar and bowl-shaped vessel stand	From the Daeseong-dong tumulus no. 1, Gimhae, Korea	Geumgwan Gaya	Late 4th – early 5th century	Gimhae National Museum, Korea
32	Stemmed dish with a lid	From the Daeseong-dong tumulus no. 1, Gimhae, Korea	Geumgwan Gaya	Late 4th – early 5th century	Gimhae National Museum, Korea
33	Footed jar with a lid	From the Daeseong-dong tumulus no. 1, Gimhae, Korea	Geumgwan Gaya	Late 4th – early 5th century	Gimhae National Museum, Korea
34	Cylindrical vessel stand	From the Dohang-ri tumulus no. 36 (M), Haman, Korea	Ara Gaya	Late 4th – early 5th century	Gimhae National Museum, Korea
35	Jar with a handle	From the Dohang-ri tumulus no. 54 (M), Haman, Korea	Ara Gaya	Late 5th century	Gimhae National Museum, Korea
36	Wheel-shaped earthenware vessel	Reportedly from Gyeongsang Province, Korea		5th – 6th century	National Museum of Korea
37	Stemmed dish	From the Dohang-ri tumulus no. 13 (G), Haman, Korea	Ara Gaya	Early 5th century	Gimhae National Museum, Korea
38	Bowl-shaped vessel stand	From the Dohang-ri tumulus no. 51 (M), Haman, Korea	Ara Gaya	Late 5th century	Gimhae National Museum, Korea
39	Footed jar with a lid	From the Dohang-ri tumulus no. 13 (G), Haman, Korea	Ara Gaya	Early 5th century	Gimhae National Museum, Korea
40	Lidded jar	From the Dohang-ri tumulus no. 13 (G), Haman, Korea	Ara Gaya	Early 5th century	Gimhae National Museum, Korea
41	Cylindrical vessel stand	From the Jisan-dong tumulus no. 32, Goryeong, Korea	Dae Gaya	Mid-5th century	Daegu National Museum, Korea
42	Bowl-shaped vessel stand	From the Jisan-dong tumulus no. 32, Goryeong, Korea	Dae Gaya	Mid-5th century	Daegu National Museum, Korea
43	Lidded dish	From the south grave of the Jisan-dong tumulus no. 73, Goryeong, Korea	Dae Gaya	Mid-5th century	Daegaya Museum, Korea
44 · 45	Stemmed dish with a lid	From the main stone chamber of Jisan-dong tumulus no. 73, Goryeong, Korea	Dae Gaya	Mid-5th century	Daegaya Museum, Korea
46	Long-necked lidded jar	From the Jisan-dong tumulus no. 32, Goryeong, Korea	Dae Gaya	Mid-5th century	Daegu National Museum, Korea
47	Footed jar	From the main grave of the Naesan-ri tumulus no. 34, Goseong, Korea	So Gaya	Early 6th century	Jinju National Museum, Korea
48	Cylindrical vessel stand	From the Yeondang-ri tumulus no. 18, Goseong, Korea	So Gaya	Early 6th century	Jinju National Museum, Korea
49	Bowl-shaped vessel stand	From the tomb passage to Songhak-dong stone chamber no. 1B-1, Goseong, Korea	So Gaya	Early 6th century	Jinju National Museum, Korea
50	Lidded dish	From grave no. 7 of the Naesan-ri tumulus no. 63, Goseong, Korea	So Gaya	Late 5th century	Jinju National Museum, Korea
51	Stemmed dishes with lids and triangular openwork decorations	From tomb no. 16 of the Muchon-ri district no. 1, tumulus no. 2, Jinju, Korea	So Gaya	Late 5th century	Jinju National Museum, Korea
52	Stemmed dish with a lid	From tomb no. 16 of the Muchon-ri district no. 1, tumulus no. 2, Jinju, Korea	So Gaya	Late 5th century	Jinju National Museum, Korea
<b>Chapter 2 Building Gaya</b>					
53	Necklace	From tumulus no. 38, 483-1 Bukbu-dong, Gimhae, Korea	Geumgwan Gaya	3rd – 4th century	Gimhae National Museum, Korea
54	Bronze tripod cauldron ( <i>ding</i> )	From the Yangdong-ri tomb no. 322, Gimhae, Korea	Byeonhan	Tomb dated to the mid-3rd century	Gimhae National Museum, Korea
55	Bronze mirror	From the Yangdong-ri tomb no. 55, Gimhae, Korea	Byeonhan	Mid-2nd century	Gimhae National Museum, Korea

56	Bronze spearhead	From the Yangdong-ri tomb no. 200, Gimhae, Korea	Byeonhan	Tomb dated to the early 3rd century	Gimhae National Museum, Korea
57	Bronze mirror decorated with stylized inscriptions	From the Daho-ri tomb no. 119, Changwon, Korea	Byeonhan	1st century BCE	Gimhae National Museum, Korea
58	Flat iron ax heads	From the Daho-ri tomb no. 1, Changwon, Korea	Byeonhan	1st century BCE	Gimhae National Museum, Korea
59	Bronze dagger with a lacquered wooden sheath	From the Daho-ri tomb no. 1, Changwon, Korea	Byeonhan	1st century BCE	Gimhae National Museum, Korea
60	Stemmed lacquerware dish	From the Daho-ri tomb no. 1, Changwon, Korea	Byeonhan	1st century BCE	Gimhae National Museum, Korea
61	Bronze spearhead	From the Daho-ri tomb no. 1, Changwon, Korea	Byeonhan	1st century BCE	Gimhae National Museum, Korea
62	Writing brushes	From the Daho-ri tomb no. 1, Changwon, Korea	Byeonhan	1st century BCE	Gimhae National Museum, Korea
63	Bronze mirror decorated with linked arcs	From the Yangdong-ri tomb no. 162, Gimhae, Korea	Byeonhan	Mid-2nd century	Gimhae National Museum, Korea
64	Necklace	From the Yangdong-ri tomb no. 162, Gimhae, Korea	Byeonhan	Mid-2nd century	Gimhae National Museum, Korea
65	Footed jar with a wide mouth	From the Yangdong-ri tomb no. 162, Gimhae, Korea	Byeonhan	Mid-2nd century	Gimhae National Museum, Korea
66	Iron blade	From the Yangdong-ri tomb no. 162, Gimhae, Korea	Byeonhan	Mid-2nd century	Gimhae National Museum, Korea
67-69	Iron spearhead	From the Yangdong-ri tomb no. 162, Gimhae, Korea	Byeonhan	Mid-2nd century	Gimhae National Museum, Korea
70	Large dangling iron vessel	From the Yangdong-ri tomb no. 162, Gimhae, Korea	Byeonhan	Mid-2nd century	Gimhae National Museum, Korea
71-74	Flat iron ax head	From the Yangdong-ri tomb no. 162, Gimhae, Korea	Byeonhan	Mid-2nd century	Gimhae National Museum, Korea
75-76	Flat iron ax heads	From the Daeseong-dong tumulus no. 29, Gimhae, Korea	Geumgwan Gaya	Late 3rd century	Gimhae National Museum, Korea
77-82	Iron arrowheads	From the Daeseong-dong tumulus no. 29, Gimhae, Korea	Geumgwan Gaya	Late 3rd century	Gimhae National Museum, Korea
83	Large dangling bronze vessel	From the Daeseong-dong tumulus no. 29, Gimhae, Korea	Geumgwan Gaya	Late 3rd century	Gimhae National Museum, Korea
84	Iron dagger-shaped horse pendant	From the main grave of the Jisan-dong tumulus no. 44, Goryeong, Korea	Dae Gaya	Late 5th century	Gyeongju National Museum, Korea
85	Stemmed dish	From stone grave no. 11 of the Jisan-dong tumulus no. 44, Goryeong, Korea	Dae Gaya	Late 5th century	Gyeongju National Museum, Korea
86	Stemmed dish	From the main grave of the Jisan-dong tumulus no. 44, Goryeong, Korea	Dae Gaya	Late 5th century	Gyeongju National Museum, Korea
87	Jar with a handle	From the main grave of the Jisan-dong tumulus no. 44, Goryeong, Korea	Dae Gaya	Late 5th century	Gyeongju National Museum, Korea
88	Earthenware lids	From stone grave no. 11 of the Jisan-dong tumulus no. 44, Goryeong, Korea	Dae Gaya	Late 5th century	Gyeongju National Museum, Korea
89	Earthenware lid	From the main grave of the Jisan-dong tumulus no. 44, Goryeong, Korea	Dae Gaya	Late 5th century	Gyeongju National Museum, Korea
90	Iron sword with a ringed pommel	From stone grave no. 11 of the Jisan-dong tumulus no. 44, Goryeong, Korea	Dae Gaya	Late 5th century	Gyeongju National Museum, Korea
91	Whetstone worn as a pendant at the waist	From the main grave of the Jisan-dong tumulus no. 44, Goryeong, Korea	Dae Gaya	Late 5th century	Gyeongju National Museum, Korea
92	Stemmed cups with handles	From the main grave of the Jisan-dong tumulus no. 44, Goryeong, Korea	Dae Gaya	Late 5th century	Gyeongju National Museum, Korea
93	Footed jar with a handle	From stone grave no. 6 of the Jisan-dong tumulus no. 44, Goryeong, Korea	Dae Gaya	Late 5th century	Gyeongju National Museum, Korea
94	Iron spearhead fitted with a silver socket	From the main grave of the Jisan-dong tumulus no. 44, Goryeong, Korea	Dae Gaya	Late 5th century	Gyeongju National Museum, Korea
95	Bronze bowl	From the main grave of the Jisan-dong tumulus no. 44, Goryeong, Korea	Dae Gaya	Late 5th century	Gyeongju National Museum, Korea
96	Short-necked jar with inscriptions	From tomb no. 4-1 of Jeopo-ri district E, Hapcheon, Korea	Dae Gaya	Mid-6th century	Jinju National Museum, Korea
97	● Gilt-bronze crown	From the Jisan-dong tumulus no. 32, Goryeong, Korea	Dae Gaya	Mid-5th century	Daegu National Museum, Korea
98	Ringed pommel of a sword	From the Wolsan-ri tumulus M1-A, Namwon, Korea	Dae Gaya	Late 5th century	Jeonju National Museum, Korea

99	Cylindrical vessel stand	From the Wolsan-ri tumulus M5, Namwon, Korea	Dae Gaya	Late 5th century	Jeonju National Museum, Korea
100	Sword with a ringed pommel depicting a dragon and a phoenix	From the Jisan-dong tumulus no. 47 (former no. 39), Goryeong, Korea	Dae Gaya	Early 6th century	National Museum of Korea
101 · 102	● Sword with a ringed pommel depicting a dragon and a phoenix	From the Okjeon tumulus M3, Hapcheon, Korea	Dae Gaya	Late 5th century	Jinju National Museum, Korea
103	Gold earring	From the Okjeon tumulus M4, Hapcheon, Korea	Dae Gaya	Early 6th century	Jinju National Museum, Korea
104	Pair of gold earrings	From the main grave of Jisan-dong tumulus no. 45, Goryeong, Korea	Dae Gaya	Early 6th century	Gyeongju National Museum, Korea
105	Gold earring	Reportedly from Jungan-dong, Jinju, Korea	So Gaya	Late 5th – early 6th century	National Museum of Korea
106	Pair of gold earrings	From the Wolsan-ri tumulus M6, Namwon, Korea	Dae Gaya	Late 5th – early 6th century	Jeonju National Museum, Korea
107	Pair of gold earrings	Reportedly from Bongseo-ri, Jangsu, Korea	Dae Gaya	Late 5th – early 6th century	National Museum of Korea
108	Pair of gold earrings	From stone grave no. 11 of the Jisan-dong tumulus no. 44, Goryeong, Korea	Dae Gaya	Late 5th century	Gyeongju National Museum, Korea
109	Pair of gold earrings	From the Baekcheon-ri tumulus no. 1-3, Hamyang, Korea	So Gaya	Late 5th century	Jinju National Museum, Korea
110	Gold earring	From the Unpyeong-ri tumulus M2, Suncheon, Korea	Dae Gaya	Late 5th – early 6th century	Gwangju National Museum, Korea
111	Necklaces	From the Jisan-dong tumulus no. 45, Goryeong, Korea	Dae Gaya	Early 6th century	Gyeongju National Museum, Korea

### Chapter 3 Northbound, Southbound (4th Century)

112–115	Gilt-bronze belt fitting	From the Daeseong-dong tumulus no. 88, Gimhae, Korea	Geumgwan Gaya	Mid-4th century	Daesong-dong Tombs Museum, Korea
116	Gilt-bronze bells	From the Daeseong-dong tumulus no. 91, Gimhae, Korea	Geumgwan Gaya	Mid-4th century	Daesong-dong Tombs Museum, Korea
117	Bronze bowl	From the Daeseong-dong tumulus no. 91, Gimhae, Korea	Geumgwan Gaya	Mid-4th century	Daesong-dong Tombs Museum, Korea
118	Bronze mirror decorated with T, L, and V shapes, and four deities	From the Daeseong-dong tumulus no. 23, Gimhae, Korea	Geumgwan Gaya	Tomb dated to the late 4th century	Gimhae National Museum, Korea
119	Gilt-bronze strap crossing depicting a dragon in openwork	From the Daeseong-dong tumulus no. 91, Gimhae, Korea	Geumgwan Gaya	Mid-4th century	Daesong-dong Tombs Museum, Korea
120	Gilt-bronze fitting depicting a dragon in openwork	From the Daeseong-dong tumulus no. 91, Gimhae, Korea	Geumgwan Gaya	Mid-4th century	Daesong-dong Tombs Museum, Korea
121	Cylindrical bronze object	From the Daeseong-dong tumulus no. 2, Gimhae, Korea	Geumgwan Gaya	Late 4th century	Gimhae National Museum, Korea
122	Cylindrical bronze object	From the Daeseong-dong tumulus no. 88, Gimhae, Korea	Geumgwan Gaya	Mid-4th century	Daesong-dong Tombs Museum, Korea
123 · 124	Pinwheel-shaped bronze object	From the Daeseong-dong tumulus no. 88, Gimhae, Korea	Geumgwan Gaya	Mid-4th century	Daesong-dong Tombs Museum, Korea
125	Japanese <i>haji</i> ware-type stemmed dish	From the Hyeon-dong tumulus no. 8, Changwon, Korea	Ara Gaya	Late 4th – early 5th century	Gimhae National Museum, Korea
126	Japanese <i>haji</i> ware-type jar with a handle	From the Daeseong-dong tumulus no. 13, Gimhae, Korea	Geumgwan Gaya	Early 4th century	Gimhae National Museum, Korea
127	Spindle-shaped stone object	From the Daeseong-dong tumulus no. 18, Gimhae, Korea	Geumgwan Gaya	Early 4th century	Gimhae National Museum, Korea
128	Arrowhead-shaped stone object	From the Daeseong-dong tumulus no. 13, Gimhae, Korea	Geumgwan Gaya	Late 4th century	Gimhae National Museum, Korea
129	Bronze arrowhead	From the Daeseong-dong tumulus no. 88, Gimhae, Korea	Geumgwan Gaya	Mid-4th century	Daesong-dong Tombs Museum, Korea
130	Bronze arrowhead	From the Daeseong-dong tumulus no. 88, Gimhae, Korea	Geumgwan Gaya	Mid-4th century	Daesong-dong Tombs Museum, Korea

### Chapter 4 Kingship and International Relations (5th to Early 6th Century)

131	Gilt-bronze bird-shaped crown ornament	From the west grave of the Jisan-dong tumulus no. 73, Goryeong, Korea	Dae Gaya	Mid-5th century	Daegaya Museum, Korea
132	Gilt-bronze bird-shaped crown ornament	From the main grave of the Imdang-dong tumulus no. 7A, Gyeongsan, Korea	Silla	Early 5th century	Daegu National Museum, Korea

133	Dagger-shaped iron horse pendants	From the Chukmak-dong ritual site, Buan, Korea	Baekje	Late 5th century	Jeonju National Museum, Korea
134	Heart-shaped iron horse pendants	From the Chukmak-dong ritual site, Buan, Korea	Baekje	Late 5th century	Jeonju National Museum, Korea
135	Iron spearheads	From the Chukmak-dong ritual site, Buan, Korea	Baekje	Late 5th century	Jeonju National Museum, Korea
136	Iron tripod with a handle	From the Wolsan-ri tumulus M5, Namwon, Korea	Dae Gaya	Late 5th century	Jeonju National Museum, Korea
137	Large jar	From the Chukmak-dong ritual site, Buan, Korea	Baekje	Late 5th century	Jeonju National Museum, Korea
138	Celadon jar decorated with a rooster head ornament	From the Wolsan-ri tumulus M5, Namwon, Korea	Dae Gaya	Tomb dated to the late 5th century	Jeonju National Museum, Korea
139	Glass vessel	From the Okjeon tumulus M1, Hapcheon, Korea	Dae Gaya	Late 5th century	Jinju National Museum, Korea
140	Cuirass and helmet	From the Jisan-dong tumulus no. 32, Goryeong, Korea	Dae Gaya	Mid-5th century	Daegu National Museum, Korea
141	Small pot with red pigment	From the Saengcho tumulus no. 9, Sancheong, Korea	Dae Gaya	Early 6th century	Jinju National Museum, Korea
142	Stemmed <i>sue</i> ware dish	From the Saengcho tumulus no. 9, Sancheong, Korea	Dae Gaya	Early 6th century	Jinju National Museum, Korea
143	Lidded <i>sue</i> ware dish	From the Songhak-dong stone crypt no. 1A-1, Goseong, Korea	So Gaya	Late 5th century	Jinju National Museum, Korea
144 · 145	Lidded <i>sue</i> ware dish	From the Saengcho tumulus no. 9, Sancheong, Korea	Dae Gaya	Early 6th century	Jinju National Museum, Korea
146	<i>Sue</i> ware <i>hasō</i> jar	From the Songhak-dong stone chamber no. 1B-1, Goseong, Korea	So Gaya	Early 6th century	Jinju National Museum, Korea
147	Bronze mirror with embossing	From the Saengcho tumulus no. 9, Sancheong, Korea	Dae Gaya	Early 6th century	Jinju National Museum, Korea
148	Iron helmet with visor	From the Dugok tumulus no. 43, Gimhae, Korea	Geumgwan Gaya	Early 5th century	Gimhae National Museum, Korea
149	Sword with a ringed pommel depicting a phoenix	From the north grave of the Jungchon-ri tumulus no. 3, Sancheong, Korea	Dae Gaya	Mid-5th century	Jinju National Museum, Korea
150	Gilded crown (replica)	Original: from the Okjeon tumulus no. 23, Hapcheon, Korea	Dae Gaya	Original: early 5th century	Gyeongsang National University Museum, Korea
151	Pair of gold earrings	From the Okjeon tumulus no. 20, Hapcheon, Korea	Dae Gaya	Early 5th century	Jinju National Museum, Korea
152	Sword with a ringed pommel depicting a dragon and a phoenix	From the Yongwon-ri tumulus no. 1, Cheonan, Korea	Baekje	Early 5th century	Gongju National Museum, Korea

### Chapter 5 The Decline of Gaya (Early to Mid-6th Century)

153	Bronze bowl	From the Gyeongsan-ri tumulus no. 2, Uiryong, Korea	So Gaya	Early 6th century	Jinju National Museum, Korea
154	Gold earring	From the Okjeon tumulus M11, Hapcheon, Korea	Dae Gaya	Early 6th century	Jinju National Museum, Korea
155	Iron horse pendant shaped like a spiky leaf	From the Songhak-dong tumulus no. 1C, Goseong, Korea	So Gaya	Early 6th century	Jinju National Museum, Korea
156 · 157	Ringed pommel of a sword decorated with a three-leaved motif	From the Jisan-dong tumulus no. 45, Goryeong, Korea	Dae Gaya	Early 6th century	Gyeongju National Museum, Korea
158	Heart-shaped iron horse pendants	From the Jisan-dong tumulus no. 45, Goryeong, Korea	Dae Gaya	Early 6th century	Gyeongju National Museum, Korea
159	Iron strap crossings	From the Songhak-dong tumulus no. 1C, Goseong, Korea	So Gaya	Early 6th century	Jinju National Museum, Korea
160	Sword with a ringed pommel depicting a dragon and a phoenix	From the Gyodong tumulus no. 10, Changnyeong, Korea	Silla	Early 6th century	National Museum of Korea
161 · 162	Footed jar with a long neck	From the main grave of the Naesan-ri tumulus no. 8, Goseong, Korea	So Gaya	Early 6th century	Jinju National Museum, Korea

## Part 2: Crossing the Sea—Immigrants to the Japanese Islands

No.	Designation	Title	Excavation Site	Period	Dates	Owner
<b>Immigrants to the Japanese Islands</b>						
163	◇	<i>Haniwa</i> funerary figurine modeled after an immigrant	From the Yamakura tumulus no. 1, Chiba	Kofun period	6th century	Ichihara City Board of Education, Chiba
164		Gold earring	From the Monomi-yagura tumulus, Kumamoto	Kofun period	6th century	Hikawa Town Board of Education, Kumamoto
165	◎	Gold earrings	From the Niizawa-senzuka tumulus no. 126, Nara	Kofun period	5th century	Tokyo National Museum
166	◎	Silver bracelet	From the Niizawa-senzuka tumulus no. 126, Nara	Kofun period	5th century	Tokyo National Museum
167	◎	Gold ring	From the Niizawa-senzuka tumulus no. 126, Nara	Kofun period	5th century	Tokyo National Museum
168	◎	Spiral-shaped gold ring	From the Niizawa-senzuka tumulus no. 126, Nara	Kofun period	5th century	Tokyo National Museum
169	◎	Silver ring	From the Niizawa-senzuka tumulus no. 126, Nara	Kofun period	5th century	Tokyo National Museum
170	◎	Gold dangling ornaments	From the Niizawa-senzuka tumulus no. 126, Nara	Kofun period	5th century	Tokyo National Museum
171	◎	Comma-shaped jadeite beads	From the Niizawa-senzuka tumulus no. 126, Nara	Kofun period	5th century	Tokyo National Museum
172	◎	Hollow gold beads	From the Niizawa-senzuka tumulus no. 126, Nara	Kofun period	5th century	Tokyo National Museum
173	◎	String of hollow silver beads	From the Niizawa-senzuka tumulus no. 126, Nara	Kofun period	5th century	Tokyo National Museum
174	◎	String of small glass beads	From the Niizawa-senzuka tumulus no. 126, Nara	Kofun period	5th century	Tokyo National Museum
175	◎	Round bead embedded with gold foil	From the Niizawa-senzuka tumulus no. 126, Nara	Kofun period	5th century	Tokyo National Museum

### Chapter 6 Sowing Rice, Growing a Nation

176	◇	Wooden plow	From the Habu site, Saga	Yayoi period	3rd–2nd century BCE	Ogi City Board of Education, Saga
177		Mumun- and Yayoi-period earthenware vessels	From the Habu site, Saga	Yayoi period	3rd–2nd century BCE	Ogi City Board of Education, Saga
178		Gold seal (replica)	Original: reportedly from Shika Island, Fukuoka	Original: Yayoi period	dated 57	Kyushu National Museum; Original: Fukuoka City Museum
179		Earthenware vessel inscribed with “竟”	From the Mikumo site, Fukuoka	Yayoi period	3rd century	Kyushu Historical Museum, Fukuoka
180		Lacquered inkstone (replica)	Original: from the Chaehyeop-chong tumulus, North Korea	Original: Nangnang	3rd century	Tokyo National Museum
181		Whetstone and a fragment of an inkstone	Reportedly from the Korean Peninsula	Nangnang	1st century BCE–3rd century CE	Tokyo National Museum
182		Inkstone slab	From brick tomb no. 3, Lujiatun, China	Eastern Han dynasty	2nd century	Tokyo National Museum
183		Inkstone slab	From the Yakushinoue site, Fukuoka	Yayoi period	1st century BCE–2nd century CE	Chikuzen Town Board of Education, Fukuoka
184		Fragment of an inkstone slab	From the Hie site, Fukuoka	Kofun period	3rd century	Fukuoka City Archaeological Center
185		Balance weights, pestle, and whetstones	From the Kamei site, Osaka	Yayoi period	1st century BCE–1st century CE	Osaka Center for Cultural Heritage
186		Balance weights	From the Sugu sites, Fukuoka	Yayoi period	1st century BCE–2nd century CE	Kasuga City Board of Education, Fukuoka

### Chapter 7 Hand-in-Hand with Immigrants

187		<i>Haniwa</i> funerary figurine depicting a boat	From the Okide tumulus, Fukuoka	Kofun period	4th century	Kama City Board of Education, Fukuoka
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188		<i>Haniwa</i> funerary figurine of a ship (replica)	Original: from the Takarazuka tumulus no. 1, Mie	Original: Kofun period	5th century	Agency for Cultural Affairs; Original: Matsusaka City Board of Education, Mie
189		<i>Huoquan</i> and <i>wuzhu</i> coins	From the Nishijinmachi site, Fukuoka	Kofun period	3rd – 4th century	Kyushu Historical Museum, Fukuoka
190		Earthenware vessels	From the Nishijinmachi site, Fukuoka	Kofun period	3rd – 4th century	Kyushu Historical Museum, Fukuoka
191	◇	Iron swords	From the Netsuka site, Nagano	Yayoi period	2nd – 3rd century	Kijimadaira Village Board of Education, Nagano
192	□	Fragments of earthenware vessels	From the Netsuka site, Nagano	Yayoi period	2nd – 3rd century	Kijimadaira Village Board of Education, Nagano
193		Fragments of <i>haniwa</i> funerary figurine decorated with circles	From the Nariyakata tumulus, Fukuoka	Kofun period	5th century	Dazaifu City Board of Education, Fukuoka
194	◇	Fragmented cuirass and helmet	From the Tsutsumi-tōshōji tumulus, Fukuoka	Kofun period	5th century	Asakura City Board of Education, Fukuoka
195	◇	Fragments of a cylindrical <i>haniwa</i> funerary figurine	From the Tsutsumi-tōshōji tumulus, Fukuoka	Kofun period	5th century	Asakura City Board of Education, Fukuoka
196		Cuirass and helmet	From the Otachausuzuka tumulus, Fukuoka	Kofun period	5th century	Asakura City Board of Education, Fukuoka
197		Large <i>sue</i> ware jar	From the Otachausuzuka tumulus, Fukuoka	Kofun period	5th century	Asakura City Board of Education, Fukuoka
198		Gold earring	From the Tsutsumi-hasumachi tumulus no. 1, Fukuoka	Kofun period	5th century	Asakura City Board of Education, Fukuoka
199	◇	Iron arrowheads	From the Kodera tomb D-5, Fukuoka	Kofun period	5th century	Asakura City Board of Education, Fukuoka
200	◇	Iron ax head	From the Kodera tomb D-5, Fukuoka	Kofun period	5th century	Asakura City Board of Education, Fukuoka
201	◇	Iron sickle	From the Kodera tomb D-5, Fukuoka	Kofun period	5th century	Asakura City Board of Education, Fukuoka
202	◇	Iron sword	From the Kodera tomb D-5, Fukuoka	Kofun period	5th century	Asakura City Board of Education, Fukuoka
203	◇	Early <i>sue</i> ware vessel	From the Kodera tomb D-6, Fukuoka	Kofun period	5th century	Asakura City Board of Education, Fukuoka
204	◇	Iron arrowheads	From the Kodera tomb D-6, Fukuoka	Kofun period	5th century	Asakura City Board of Education, Fukuoka
205	◇	Iron knife	From the Kodera tomb D-6, Fukuoka	Kofun period	5th century	Asakura City Board of Education, Fukuoka
206	◇	Iron sickle	From the Kodera tomb D-6, Fukuoka	Kofun period	5th century	Asakura City Board of Education, Fukuoka
207	◇	Iron ax heads	From the Kodera tomb D-6, Fukuoka	Kofun period	5th century	Asakura City Board of Education, Fukuoka
208	◇	Iron plow head	From the Kodera tomb D-6, Fukuoka	Kofun period	5th century	Asakura City Board of Education, Fukuoka
209	◇	Iron sword	From the Kodera tomb D-6, Fukuoka	Kofun period	5th century	Asakura City Board of Education, Fukuoka
210	◇	Early <i>sue</i> ware vessel	From the Kodera tomb D-9, Fukuoka	Kofun period	5th century	Asakura City Board of Education, Fukuoka
211	◇	Iron arrowheads	From the Kodera tomb D-9, Fukuoka	Kofun period	5th century	Asakura City Board of Education, Fukuoka
212	◇	Iron sword	From the Kodera tomb D-9, Fukuoka	Kofun period	5th century	Asakura City Board of Education, Fukuoka
213	◇	Iron plane	From the Kodera tomb D-9, Fukuoka	Kofun period	5th century	Asakura City Board of Education, Fukuoka
214	◇	Round talc disk	From the Kodera tomb D-9, Fukuoka	Kofun period	5th century	Asakura City Board of Education, Fukuoka
215	◇	Iron sickle	From the Kodera tomb D-9, Fukuoka	Kofun period	5th century	Asakura City Board of Education, Fukuoka
216	◇	Earthenware spindle	From the Kodera tomb D-9, Fukuoka	Kofun period	5th century	Asakura City Board of Education, Fukuoka
217	◇	String of flat stone beads	From the Kodera tomb D-9, Fukuoka	Kofun period	5th century	Asakura City Board of Education, Fukuoka
218	◇	Early <i>sue</i> ware vessels	From the Kodera tomb D-10, Fukuoka	Kofun period	5th century	Asakura City Board of Education, Fukuoka

219	◇	Iron needle	From the Kodera tomb D-10, Fukuoka	Kofun period	5th century	Asakura City Board of Education, Fukuoka
220	◇	Iron knife	From the Kodera tomb D-10, Fukuoka	Kofun period	5th century	Asakura City Board of Education, Fukuoka
221	◇	Cylindrical stone bead	From the Kodera tomb D-10, Fukuoka	Kofun period	5th century	Asakura City Board of Education, Fukuoka
222	◇	Fragments of a cylindrical <i>haniwa</i> funerary figurine	From the Kodera tumulus II-1, Fukuoka	Kofun period	5th century	Asakura City Board of Education, Fukuoka
223	◇	Iron arrowheads	From the Kodera tomb II-7, Fukuoka	Kofun period	5th century	Asakura City Board of Education, Fukuoka
224	◇	Iron spearhead	From the Kodera tomb II-11, Fukuoka	Kofun period	5th century	Asakura City Board of Education, Fukuoka
225	◇	Iron ax head	From the Kodera tomb II-11, Fukuoka	Kofun period	5th century	Asakura City Board of Education, Fukuoka
226	◇	Iron sword	From the Kodera tomb II-11, Fukuoka	Kofun period	5th century	Asakura City Board of Education, Fukuoka
227	◇	Iron saw	From main section no. 4 of the Ikenoue tumulus no. 1, Fukuoka	Kofun period	5th century	Asakura City Board of Education, Fukuoka
228	◇	Iron sword	From the Ikenoue tumulus no. 4, Fukuoka	Kofun period	5th century	Asakura City Board of Education, Fukuoka
229	◇	Iron arrowheads	From the Ikenoue tumulus no. 4, Fukuoka	Kofun period	5th century	Asakura City Board of Education, Fukuoka
230	◇	Iron knife	From the Ikenoue tumulus no. 4, Fukuoka	Kofun period	5th century	Asakura City Board of Education, Fukuoka

## Chapter 8 Technical Revolutions

231		Iron ingots	From the Hanasoge tumulus no. 2, Fukuoka	Kofun period	5th century	Kyushu National Museum
232		Cuirass	From the Shinjōji tumulus no. 2, Fukuoka	Kofun period	5th century	Kyushu Historical Museum, Fukuoka
233		Iron sickles with curved and straight blades	From the Shitomiya-kita site, Osaka	Kofun period	5th century	Osaka Prefecture Board of Education
234		Iron knife with a curved handle	From the Shitomiya-kita site, Osaka	Kofun period	5th century	Osaka Prefecture Board of Education
235		Iron chisel	From the Shitomiya-kita site, Osaka	Kofun period	5th century	Osaka Prefecture Board of Education
236		Iron arrowheads	From the Shitomiya-kita site, Osaka	Kofun period	5th century	Osaka Prefecture Board of Education
237		Iron slag	From the Shitomiya-kita site, Osaka	Kofun period	5th century	Osaka Prefecture Board of Education
238		Bellows attachment (tuyere)	From the Shitomiya-kita site, Osaka	Kofun period	5th century	Osaka Prefecture Board of Education
239		Whetstones	From the Shitomiya-kita site, Osaka	Kofun period	5th century	Osaka Prefecture Board of Education
240		Early <i>sue</i> ware vessels	From the Koguma tumulus, Fukuoka	Kofun period	5th century	Chikuzen Town Board of Education, Fukuoka
241		Potter's anvil	From the Shitomiya-kita site, Osaka	Kofun period	5th century	Osaka Prefecture Board of Education
242		Portable cooking stove	From the Shitomiya-kita site, Osaka	Kofun period	5th century	Osaka Prefecture Board of Education
243		Tall flanged jar	From the Shitomiya-kita site, Osaka	Kofun period	5th century	Osaka Prefecture Board of Education
244		Steamers	From the Shitomiya-kita site, Osaka	Kofun period	5th century	Osaka Prefecture Board of Education
245		Tall jar	From the Shitomiya-kita site, Osaka	Kofun period	5th century	Osaka Prefecture Board of Education
246		Shallow pot with two handles	From the Shitomiya-kita site, Osaka	Kofun period	5th century	Osaka Prefecture Board of Education
247		Frame of a cooking stove	From the Shitomiya-kita site, Osaka	Kofun period	5th century	Osaka Prefecture Board of Education
248 · 249		Miniature cooking stove	From the Ichisuka tumuli, Osaka	Kofun period	6th century	Osaka Prefecture Board of Education (In the care of Chikatsu Asuka Museum, Osaka)



## Chapter 9 Animals that Sailed the Seas

250		Horn-shaped <i>sue</i> ware vessel	From the Shishizuka tumulus, Fukui	Kofun period	6th century	Tokyo National Museum
251		Fragment of a <i>haniwa</i> figurine holding a horn	From the Hirugami-kurumazuka tumulus, Osaka	Kofun period	6th century	Takatsuki City, Osaka
252		<i>Sue</i> ware vessel shaped like a waterskin		Kofun period	6th century	Kyushu National Museum
253		Bowls with flat bases	From the Shitomiya-kita site, Osaka	Kofun period	5th century	Osaka Prefecture Board of Education
254		Ceramic earthenware, <i>sue</i> ware, and <i>haji</i> ware vessels	From the Shitomiya-kita site, Osaka	Kofun period	5th century	Osaka Prefecture Board of Education
255		<i>Haji</i> ware jars	From the Shitomiya-kita site, Osaka	Kofun period	5th century	Osaka Prefecture Board of Education
256		Earthenware figurines shaped like humans and horses	From the Narai site, Osaka	Kofun period	6th century	Shijōnawate City Board of Education, Osaka
257		Wooden whip and brush	From the Narai site, Osaka	Kofun period	5th – 6th century	Shijōnawate City Board of Education, Osaka
258		Earthenware salt-making vessels	From the Shitomiya-kita site, Osaka	Kofun period	5th century	Osaka Prefecture Board of Education
259	◇	Fragment of a wooden saddle	From the Shitomiya-kita site, Osaka	Kofun period	5th century	Osaka Prefecture Board of Education
260	◇	Wooden stirrup	From the Shitomiya-kita site, Osaka	Kofun period	5th century	Osaka Prefecture Board of Education
261	◇	Bridle	From the Shitomiya-kita site, Osaka	Kofun period	5th century	Osaka Prefecture Board of Education
262		Horse teeth	From the Shitomiya-kita site, Osaka	Kofun period	5th century	Osaka Prefecture Board of Education
263	□	<i>Haniwa</i> funerary figurine of a baby horse	From the Shinobugaoka-ekimae ruins, Osaka	Kofun period	6th century	Shijōnawate City Board of Education, Osaka
264	□	<i>Haniwa</i> funerary figurine of a horse	From the Minamisage site, Osaka	Kofun period	6th century	Shijōnawate City Board of Education, Osaka
265	□	<i>Haniwa</i> funerary figurine of a horse	From the Nekozako tumulus no. 1, Fukuoka	Kofun period	5th century	Tagawa City Board of Education, Fukuoka
266		<i>Haniwa</i> funerary figurine of a horse	From the Kakuchiga-ura tumulus no. 10, Fukuoka	Kofun period	5th century	Nakagawa City Board of Education, Fukuoka
267		<i>Haniwa</i> funerary figurine of a horse	From the Manabe tumuli, Ibaraki	Kofun period	6th century	Kyushu National Museum
268		<i>Haniwa</i> funerary figurine of a horse	From Shiroishi-taki, Gunma	Kofun period	6th century	Tokyo National Museum
269		<i>Haniwa</i> funerary figurine of a horse	From 29-1 Kameoka, Gunma	Kofun period	6th century	Tokyo National Museum
270		<i>Haniwa</i> funerary figurine of an ox	From the Imashirozuka tumulus, Osaka	Kofun period	6th century	Takatsuki City, Osaka
271		Iron horseback flagpole	From the Ōi-mikura tumulus no. 5, Fukuoka	Kofun period	6th century	Munakata City Board of Education, Fukuoka
272		Iron horseback flagpole (replica)	Original: from the Ōi-mikura tumulus no. 5, Fukuoka	Original: Kofun period	6th century	Munakata City Board of Education, Fukuoka
273	□	Earthenware vessel depicting a horse-rider	From the Iwanagaura tumulus no. 1, Fukuoka	Kofun period	6th century	Umi Town Board of Education, Fukuoka